

1) Crop/whip

- When carrying a whip, it is used on an ask/tell/demand sequence to reinforce a leg aid.

2) Spurs

- Reinforces the leg aid but does not replace the whip. Riders require steady legs before they can wear spurs. Also used to refine leg aids when performing more complex movements.

3) Side reins

- Replaces rider's hands while lunging. Used to encourage horse to be balanced and round when he is being lunged effectively forward into the contact.

4) Martingale

- Prevents horse from lifting their head above the bit while being ridden.